

Business

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 2021

33 In UK, fears grow over spiking winter fuel bills**33** France slams Jersey; fishing tensions rise**34** India biggest-ever IPO Paytm slumps by 27%**34** Google agrees 5-year deal to pay AFP for online content

Bitcoin could 'spoil' young Indians

Modi warns as government prepares to regulate cryptocurrencies

SYDNEY: Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi yesterday warned that bitcoin presents a risk to younger generations, sounding a hawkish tone as his government prepares to introduce legislation to regulate cryptocurrencies. Speaking at an online cybersecurity forum, Modi framed virtual money - which is highly popular in India and exists beyond state and central bank control - as a domain that needs to be closely policed.

"Take cryptocurrency or bitcoin, for example," he told a forum hosted by the Australian Strategic Policy Institute. "It is important that all democratic nations work together on this and ensure it does not end up in the wrong hands, which can spoil our youths." Critics of cryptocurrencies allege that largely anonymous unregulated transfers make them a perfect tool for drug traffickers, people smugglers or money laundering.

Several countries have begun to legislate to introduce oversight over cryptocurrencies, and exchanges in many jurisdictions are now subject to the same regulations as other financial service providers. India effectively outlawed crypto transactions in 2018, only for the country's top court to strike down the ban two years later. That led to a boom in the sector as the country's vast young population took heed of an advertising blitz by Bollywood and cricket stars.

Today, more than 100 million Indians have embraced virtual currencies, ranking the country behind only the United States, Russia and Nigeria in terms of users, according to a report last month by investment portal BrokerChooser. There have been growing calls for India to issue another ban, but Modi's government appears set to stop



LOS ANGELES: A 'Buy Bitcoin Here' sign is posted at a 7-Eleven store in Los Angeles, California. The price of the cryptocurrency hit a new record high - nearly breaking through \$69,000 as inflation has risen to a level not seen in 30 years. — AFP

short, preferring instead strict legislation that could be passed before the end of the year. Reserve Bank of India chief Shaktikanta Das has been sharply critical, saying last week that cryptocurrencies are a serious threat to the financial system if not properly regulated.

At the same time the central bank is looking at issuing its own official digital currency. More broadly, Modi used his address to tout India as a global technology hub. His "Digital

India" scheme aims to modernize and harness technology across the subcontinent of 1.3 billion people. Modi said emerging technologies like quantum computing offer great opportunities. But, he said, it was "essential for democracies to work together" to "invest together in research and development in future technology".

He added that it was also necessary for democracies to "deepen intelligence and operational cooperation on cyber

security." Critics have accused Modi - who was elected on an often divisive Hindu nationalist platform - of harnessing technology to silence opponents. "The Modi government has been using technology since it came to power in 2014 to curtail rights at home as part of an escalating crackdown on freedom of expression, association and peaceful assembly," said Human Rights Watch Australia director Elaine Pearson.— AFP